

§ 582.30

21 CFR Ch. I (4–1–05 Edition)

| Common name | Botanical name of plant source |
|--------------------------------|--|
| Tangerine | <i>Citrus reticulata</i> Blanco. |
| Tannic acid | Nutgalls of <i>Quercus infectoria</i> Oliver and related spp. of <i>Quercus</i> . Also in many other plants. |
| Tarragon | <i>Artemisia dracunculus</i> L. |
| Tea | <i>Thea sinensis</i> L. |
| Thyme | <i>Thymus vulgaris</i> L. and <i>Thymus zygis</i> var. <i>gracilis</i> Boiss. |
| Thyme, white | Do. |
| Thyme, wild or creeping | <i>Thymus serpyllum</i> L. |
| Triticum (see dog grass) | |
| Tuberose | <i>Polianthes tuberosa</i> L. |
| Turmeric | <i>Curcuma longa</i> L. |
| Vanilla | <i>Vanilla planifolia</i> Andr. or <i>Vanilla tahitensis</i> J. W. Moore. |
| Violet flowers | <i>Viola odorata</i> L. |
| Violet leaves | Do. |
| Violet leaves absolute | Do. |
| Wild cherry bark | <i>Prunus serotina</i> Ehrh. |
| Ylang-ylang | <i>Cananga odorata</i> Hook. f. and Thoms. |
| Zedoary bark | <i>Curcuma zedoaria</i> Rosc. |

§ 582.30 Natural substances used in conjunction with spices and other natural seasonings and flavorings.

Natural substances used in conjunction with spices and other natural

seasonings and flavorings that are generally recognized as safe for their intended use, within the meaning of section 409 of the act, are as follows:

| Common name | Botanical name of plant source |
|---------------------------|---|
| Algae, brown (kelp) | <i>Laminaria</i> spp. and <i>Nereocystis</i> spp. |
| Algae, red | <i>Porphyra</i> spp. and <i>Rhodomenia palmata</i> (L.) Grev. |
| Dulse | <i>Rhodomenia palmata</i> (L.) |

§ 582.40 Natural extractives (solvent-free) used in conjunction with spices, seasonings, and flavorings.

Natural extractives (solvent-free) used in conjunction with spices,

seasonings, and flavorings that are generally recognized as safe for their intended use, within the meaning of section 409 of the act, are as follows:

| Common name | Botanical name of plant source |
|--|---|
| Algae, brown | <i>Laminaria</i> spp. and <i>Nereocystis</i> spp. |
| Algae, red | <i>Porphyra</i> spp. and <i>Rhodomenia palmata</i> (L.) Grev. |
| Apricot kernel (persic oil) | <i>Prunus armeniaca</i> L. |
| Dulse | <i>Rhodomenia palmata</i> (L.) Grev. |
| Kelp (see algae, brown) | |
| Peach kernel (persic oil) | <i>Prunus persica</i> Sieb. et Zucc. |
| Peanut stearine | <i>Arachis hypogaea</i> L. |
| Persic oil (see apricot kernel and peach kernel) | |
| Quince seed | <i>Cydonia oblonga</i> Miller. |

§ 582.50 Certain other spices, seasonings, essential oils, oleoresins, and natural extracts.

Certain other spices, seasonings, essential oils, oleoresins, and natural ex-

tracts that are generally recognized as safe for their intended use, within the meaning of section 409 of the act, are as follows:

| Common name | Derivation |
|--------------------------------------|--|
| Ambergris | <i>Physeter macrocephalus</i> L. |
| Castoreum | Castor fiber L. and <i>C. canadensis</i> Kuhl. |
| Civet (zibeth, zibet, zibetum) | Civet cats, <i>Viverra civetta</i> Schreber and <i>Viverra zibetha</i> Schreber. |
| Cognac oil, white and green | <i>Ethyl oenanthane</i> , so-called. |

| Common name | Derivation |
|---------------------------|--|
| Musk (Tonquin musk) | Musk deer, <i>Moschus moschiferus</i> L. |

§ 582.60 Synthetic flavoring substances and adjuvants.

Synthetic flavoring substances and adjuvants that are generally recognized as safe for their intended use, within the meaning of section 409 of the act, are as follows:

Acetaldehyde (ethanal).
 Acetoin (acetyl methylcarbinol).
 Aconitic acid (equisetic acid, citridic acid, achilleic acid).
 Anethole (parapropenyl anisole).
 Benzaldehyde (benzoic aldehyde).
N-Butyric acid (butanoic acid).
d- or *l*-Carvone (carvol).
 Cinnamaldehyde (cinnamic aldehyde).
 Citral (2,6-dimethyloctadien-2,6-*al*-8, geranial, neral).
 Decanal (*N*-decylaldehyde, capraldehyde, capric aldehyde, caprinaldehyde, aldehyde C-10).
 Diacetyl (2,3-butanedione). Ethyl acetate. Ethyl butyrate.
 3-Methyl-3-phenyl glycidic acid ethyl ester (ethyl-methyl-phenyl-glycidate, so-called strawberry aldehyde, C-16 aldehyde).
 Ethyl vanillin.
 Eugenol.
 Geraniol (3,7-dimethyl-2,6 and 3,6-octadien-1-*ol*).
 Geranyl acetate (geraniol acetate).
 Glycerol (glyceryl) tributyrinate (tributyryl, butyryl).
 Limonene (*d*-, *l*-, and *dl*-).
 Linalool (linalol, 3,7-dimethyl-1,6-octadien-3-*ol*).
 Linalyl acetate (bergamol).
 1-Malic acid.
 Methyl anthranilate (methyl-2-aminobenzoate).
 Piperonal (3,4-methylenedioxy-benzaldehyde, heliotropin).
 Vanillin.

§ 582.80 Trace minerals added to animal feeds.

These substances added to animal feeds as nutritional dietary supplements are generally recognized as safe when added at levels consistent with good feeding practice.¹

| Element | Source compounds |
|--------------|--------------------------------------|
| Cobalt | Cobalt acetate. Cobalt carbonate. |

¹ All substances listed may be in anhydrous or hydrated form.

| Element | Source compounds |
|-----------------|--|
| Copper | Cobalt chloride. Cobalt oxide. Cobalt sulfate. Copper carbonate. Copper chloride. Copper gluconate. Copper hydroxide. Copper orthophosphate. Copper oxide. Copper pyrophosphate. Copper sulfate. |
| Iodine | Calcium iodate. Calcium iodobenzenate. Cuprous iodide. 3,5-Diiodosalicylic acid. Ethylenediamine dihydroiodide. Potassium iodate. Potassium iodide. Sodium iodate. Sodium iodide. Thymol iodide. |
| Iron | Iron ammonium citrate. Iron carbonate. Iron chloride. Iron gluconate. Iron oxide. Iron phosphate. Iron pyrophosphate. Iron sulfate. Reduced iron. |
| Manganese | Manganese acetate. Manganese carbonate. Manganese citrate (soluble). Manganese chloride. Manganese gluconate. Manganese orthophosphate. Manganese phosphate (dibasic). Manganese sulfate. Manganous oxide. |
| Zinc | Zinc acetate. Zinc carbonate. Zinc chloride. Zinc oxide. Zinc sulfate. |

§ 582.99 Adjuvants for pesticide chemicals.

Adjuvants, identified and used in accordance with 40 CFR 180.1001(c) and (d), which are added to pesticide use dilutions by a grower or applicator prior to application to the raw agricultural commodity, are exempt from the requirement of tolerances under section 409 of the act.

Subpart B—General Purpose Food Additives

§ 582.1005 Acetic acid.

(a) *Product*. Acetic acid.